

# Equity release

At the end of this unit, candidates should be able to understand the:

- principles of equity release and the types of schemes available;
- suitability and affordability of the different types of equity release products;
- risks to the consumer associated with equity release;
- application of suitable equity release solutions according to the circumstances of different consumers.

Summary of learning outcomes	Number of questions in the examination*
1. Know the definition of equity release, home reversion plans, lifetime mortgages and alternative methods of equity release/capital raising.	1
2. Understand the principles of equity release, the types of equity release schemes available and the circumstances for which such schemes might be appropriate.	7
3. Understand the types of consumer at whom equity release is targeted and their personal requirements, wants and needs.	4
4. Understand the circumstances in which equity release may be appropriate and how these are influenced by consumers' preferences and financial needs.	4
5. Understand the impact on consumers' future options.	5
6. Understand the key features, relative advantages and disadvantages of different types of equity release arrangements and principal alternatives.	8
7. Understand the rules relating to State benefits and taxation, the sources of information and specialist advice regarding the implications on these of entering into an equity release arrangement.	4
8. Analyse the suitability and affordability of the different types of equity release plans and their principle alternatives for different types of consumer.	6
9. Assess the advantages, disadvantages and potential risks to consumers associated with taking out equity release and when these might arise.	6
10. Assess the relative levels of risk for different consumers taking account of their individual circumstances.	5
11. Apply suitable equity release solutions to the circumstances of different types of consumers.	25
*The test specification has an in-built element of flexibility. It is designed to be used as a guide for study and is not a statement of actual number of questions that will appear in every exam. However, the number of questions testing each learning outcome will generally be within the range plus or minus 2 of the number indicated.	

## Important notes

- Method of assessment: 50 multiple choice questions (MCQs) and 5 case studies, each comprising 5 MCQs. 2 hours are allowed for this examination.
- This syllabus will be examined from 1 September 2016 to 31 August 2017.
- Candidates will be examined on the basis of English law and practice in the tax year 2016/2017 unless otherwise stated.
- It should be assumed that all individuals are domiciled and resident in the UK unless otherwise stated.
- Candidates should refer to the CII website for the latest information on changes to law and practice and when they will be examined:
  1. Visit [www.cii.co.uk/qualifications](http://www.cii.co.uk/qualifications)
  2. Select the appropriate qualification
  3. Select your unit on the right hand side of the page

- 1. Know the definition of equity release, home reversion plans, lifetime mortgages and alternative methods of equity release/capital raising.**
  - 1.1 Describe the main product definitions.
- 2. Understand the principles of equity release, the types of equity release schemes available and the circumstances for which such schemes might be appropriate.**
  - 2.1 Describe the principles of equity release.
  - 2.2 Describe the different types of equity release schemes.
  - 2.3 Describe the market participants and their roles.
  - 2.4 Describe the relevant regulation applied to equity release schemes and home reversion plans.
  - 2.5 Compare the features of home reversion plans and lifetime mortgages in relation to other schemes.
- 3. Understand the types of consumer at whom equity release is targeted and their personal requirements, wants and needs.**
  - 3.1 Describe the types of consumer at whom equity release is targeted.
  - 3.2 Explain the requirements for capital sums and extra income.
  - 3.3 Describe the suitability of equity release.
  - 3.4 Describe the eligibility criteria for home reversion plans.
- 4. Understand the circumstances in which equity release may be appropriate and how these are influenced by consumers' preferences and financial needs.**
  - 4.1 Explain how consumer needs and preferences inform and lead the advice process.
  - 4.2 Explain the importance for consumers taking independent legal advice and the FCA requirement to confirm consumers have done so.
  - 4.3 Compare the benefits and disadvantages of investing equity released for income and drawdown equity release.
- 5. Understand the impact on consumers' future options.**
  - 5.1 Explain the impact of equity release on inheritance tax planning options, ability to vary and right to move.
  - 5.2 Explain the legal considerations which can impact on consumer options.
- 6. Understand the key features, relative advantages and disadvantages of different types of equity release arrangements and principal alternatives.**
  - 6.1 Describe the key features of different types of equity release arrangements and principal alternatives.
  - 6.2 Explain the advantages and disadvantages of different types of equity release arrangements and principal alternatives.
- 7. Understand the rules relating to State benefits and taxation, the sources of information and specialist advice regarding the implications on these of entering into an equity release arrangement.**
  - 7.1 Describe the conditions for eligibility for benefits, including State Pension Credit.
  - 7.2 Explain the impact of the rules of State benefits on equity release arrangements.
  - 7.3 Explain the impact of the rules of taxation on equity release arrangements.
- 8. Analyse the suitability and affordability of the different types of equity release plans and their principle alternatives for different types of consumer.**
  - 8.1 Determine the suitability and affordability of the different types of equity release plans and their principle alternatives for different types of consumer.
- 9. Assess the advantages, disadvantages and potential risks to consumers associated with taking out equity release and when these might arise.**
  - 9.1 Describe the advantages, disadvantages and potential risks to consumers associated with taking out equity release and when these might arise.
- 10. Assess the relative levels of risk for different consumers taking account of their individual circumstances.**
  - 10.1 Assess the relative levels of risk for different consumers, taking account of their individual circumstances.
- 11. Apply suitable equity release solutions to the circumstances of different types of consumers.**
  - 11.1 Apply suitable equity release solutions to the circumstances of different types of consumers.

## Reading list

The following list provides details of various publications which may assist you with your studies.

**Note: The examination will test the syllabus alone.**

The reading list is provided for guidance only and is not in itself the subject of the examination.

The publications will help you keep up-to-date with developments and will provide a wider coverage of syllabus topics.

CII/PFS members can borrow most of the additional study materials below from Knowledge Services. CII study texts can be consulted from within the library.

New materials are added frequently - for information about new releases and lending service, please go to [www.cii.co.uk/knowledge](http://www.cii.co.uk/knowledge) or email [knowledge@cii.co.uk](mailto:knowledge@cii.co.uk).

## CII study texts

Equity release. London: CII. Study text ER1.

## Factfiles and other online resources

CII factfiles are concise, easy to digest but technically dense resources designed to enrich the knowledge of members. Covering general insurance, life and pensions and financial services sectors, the factfile collection includes key industry topics as well as less familiar or specialist areas with information drawn together in a way not readily available elsewhere. Available online via [www.cii.co.uk/ciifactfiles](http://www.cii.co.uk/ciifactfiles) (CII/PFS members only).

Equity release. Brad Baker.

Further articles and technical bulletins are available at [www.cii.co.uk/knowledge](http://www.cii.co.uk/knowledge) (CII/PFS members only).

## Journals and magazines

Financial solutions. London: CII. Six issues a year. Also available at [www.thepfs.org/knowledge](http://www.thepfs.org/knowledge) (CII/PFS members only).

## Reference materials

Dictionary of banking and finance. P H Collin. A&C Black, 2005.\*

Harriman's financial dictionary: over 2,600 essential financial terms. Edited by Simon Briscoe and Jane Fuller. Petersfield: Harriman House, 2007.\*

Lamont's glossary: the definitive plain English money and investment dictionary. Barclay W Lamont. 10th ed. London: Taxbriefs, 2009. Also available online via [www.cii.co.uk/lamont](http://www.cii.co.uk/lamont) (CII/PFS members only).

\*Also available as an ebook through Discovery via [www.cii.co.uk/discovery](http://www.cii.co.uk/discovery) (CII/PFS members only).

## Examination guides

An examination guide, which includes a specimen paper, is available to purchase via [www.cii.co.uk](http://www.cii.co.uk).

If you have a current study text enrolment, the current examination guide is included and is accessible via Revisionmate ([www.revisionmate.com](http://www.revisionmate.com)). Details of how to access Revisionmate are on the first page of your study text.

It is recommended that you only study from the most recent versions of the examination guides.

## Exam technique/study skills

There are many modestly priced guides available in bookshops. You should choose one which suits your requirements.

The Insurance Institute of London holds a lecture on revision techniques for CII exams approximately three times a year. The slides from their most recent lectures can be found at [www.cii.co.uk/iilrevision](http://www.cii.co.uk/iilrevision) (CII/PFS members only).